HARRISBURG OFFICE: 152 MAIN CAPITOL PO BOX 202170 HARRISBURG, PA 17120-2170 PHONE: (717) 787-6740 FAX: (717) 782-2929

DISTRICT OFFICE: 2901 SOUTHAMPTON ROAD PHILADELPHIA, PA 19154 PHONE: (215) 330-3711 FAX: (215) 215-330-3709



House of Representatives

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Harrisburg

COMMITTEES:

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES RULES

Email: mwhite@pahousegop.com Website: RepWhite.com Facebook: Facebook.com/repmartinawhite

September 12, 2022

United States Department of Education Office for Civil Rights Via Federal eRulemaking Portal

Dear Office for Civil Rights,

For 50 years, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 has protected women and girls from discrimination in education. Title IX prohibits any student from being excluded, on the basis of sex, from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any academic, extracurricular, research, occupational training, or other education program or activity operated by a recipient which receives federal financial assistance. Title IX has expanded both educational and athletic opportunities for women and girls in both K-12 and higher education.

But on the 50th anniversary of the passage of Title IX, the United States Department of Education (Department) <u>released new proposed rules for Title IX</u>, utilizing the federal regulatory process. These new Title IX regulations change the definition of sex to include "sex-stereotypes, sex-related characteristics, sexual orientation, and gender identity." These proposed rule "changes" do not change Title IX, rather they end Title IX as we know it, erasing 50 years of progress towards gender equality and women's academic and athletic achievement.

Redefining the term "sex" to include "gender identity" and "sexual orientation" will allow biological males to compete in women's sports, placing women and girls at a disadvantage both on the field and in the competition for athletic scholarships. Biological males will be allowed in women's spaces, as schools will be required to give biological men access to women's restrooms, locker rooms, showers, and athletic facilities, violating women's basic right to privacy and creating a high-risk environment for women and girls in what previously were safe spaces.

Not only do these proposed rules harm women and girls, but the Department does not even have the legal authority to make such substantive changes to Title IX utilizing the regulatory process. Executive agencies do not have the authority to fundamentally change a statute via regulation, and regulations cannot exceed the scope of the authority granted to the agency by Congress.

HARRISBURG OFFICE: 152 MAIN CAPITOL PO BOX 202170 HARRISBURG, PA 17120-2170 PHONE: (717) 787-6740 FAX: (717) 782-2929

DISTRICT OFFICE: 2901 SOUTHAMPTON ROAD PHILADELPHIA, PA 19154 PHONE: (215) 330-3711 FAX: (215) 215-330-3709



House of Representatibes Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Harrisburg

COMMITTEES:

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES RULES

Email: mwhite@pahousegop.com Website: RepWhite.com Facebook: Facebook.com/repmartinawhite

These principles have been affirmed, and reaffirmed, by the Supreme Court of the United States in recent cases, including *West Virginia v. Environmental Protection Agency (2022)* and *Alabama Association of Realtors v. Department of Human Services (2021).*

Title IX does not, and the Department's Title IX regulations have never, directly addressed the application of Title IX to discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender identity. The Department cites no statutory authority for interpreting "sex" to included "sexual orientation" and "gender identity", rather it relies of the Supreme Court's reasoning in *Bostock v. Clayton County (2020)*. This attempted justification is erroneous. In *Bostock*, the Court makes clear that their reasoning applies only to questions of employment under Title VII, and not in any other context:

What are these consequences anyway? The employers worry that our decision will sweep beyond Title VII to other federal or state laws that prohibit sex discrimination. And, under Title VII itself, they say sex-segregated bathrooms, locker rooms, and dress codes will prove unsustainable after our decision today. But none of these other laws are before us; we have not had the benefit of adversarial testing about the meaning of their terms, and we do not prejudge any such question today. Under Title VII, too, we do not purport to address bathrooms, locker rooms, or anything else of the kind. The only question before us is whether an employer who fires someone simply for being homosexual or transgender has discharged or otherwise discriminated against that individual "because of such individual's sex."

Furthermore, this executive overreach is an attempt to circumvent the will of democratically elected state legislatures across the country, including Pennsylvania. On April 12, 2022, the Pennsylvania House of Representatives passed <u>The Fairness in Women's Sports Act (HB 972)</u> in an effort to protect women's sports in our Commonwealth. These proposed regulations seek to prevent legislation like HB 972, and other legislative efforts to defend the integrity of Title IX, from taking effect by seizing power from the people's elected representatives and placing it in the hands of a single federal agency, comprised of unelected bureaucrats.

Through its sweeping proclamations set forth by this proposed rulemaking, the Department seeks to advance, and force compliance with, its own political views and agenda on sexual orientation and gender identity. These proposed changes to Title IX represent one of the most aggressive,

HARRISBURG OFFICE: 152 MAIN CAPITOL PO BOX 202170 HARRISBURG, PA 17120-2170 PHONE: (717) 787-6740 FAX: (717) 782-2929

DISTRICT OFFICE: 2901 SOUTHAMPTON ROAD PHILADELPHIA, PA 19154 PHONE: (215) 330-3711 FAX: (215) 215-330-3709



House of Representatibes

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Harrisburg

COMMITTEES:

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES RULES

Email: mwhite@pahousegop.com Website: RepWhite.com Facebook: Facebook.com/repmartinawhite

socially engineered overreaches of government in American history, which threatens parental rights; children's physical, mental and spiritual health; and constitutional civil liberties.

Accordingly, we, the signed members of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, call upon the United States Department of Education to withdraw proposed regulations entitled "Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Sex in Education Programs or Activities Receiving Federal Financial Assistance".

Thank you for your attention to this matter.

Sincerely,

Martina white

Martina White, Republican Caucus Secretary 170th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Kenny A Burnet

Kerry Benninghoff, House Majority Leader 171st District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Kyan Conten

Bryan Cutler, Speaker of the House 100th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Jonna Herlander

Donna Oberlander, Majority Whip 63rd District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

HARRISBURG OFFICE: 152 MAIN CAPITOL PO BOX 202170 HARRISBURG, PA 17120-2170 PHONE: (717) 787-6740 FAX: (717) 782-2929

DISTRICT OFFICE: 2901 SOUTHAMPTON ROAD PHILADELPHIA, PA 19154 PHONE: (215) 330-3711 FAX: (215) 215-330-3709



House of Representatives

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Harrisburg

George Dunbar, Majority Caucus Chair 56th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Kur antanan

Kurt Masser, Majority Caucus Administrator 107th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Stephanie Borowicz 76th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

lin 9.60

Valerie Gaydos 44th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Itan Dayth

Stan Saylor, Majority Chairman House Appropriations Committee 94th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

mat Hauses

Marty Causer, Majority Policy Committee Chair 67th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Barbara Sleim

Barbara Gleim 199th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

awa Kufer

Dawn Keefer 92nd District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

COMMITTEES:

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES RULES

HARRISBURG OFFICE: 152 MAIN CAPITOL PO BOX 202170 HARRISBURG, PA 17120-2170 PHONE: (717) 787-6740 FAX: (717) 782-2929

DISTRICT OFFICE: 2901 SOUTHAMPTON ROAD PHILADELPHIA, PA 19154 PHONE: (215) 330-3711 FAX: (215) 215-330-3709



House of Representatives

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Harrisburg

COMMITTEES:

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES RULES

Rob Mecui

Rob Mercuri 28th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Robert Brooks 54th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

TECE

Torren Ecker 193rd District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

mondy & the

Mindy Fee 37th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Mike Armanini 75th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Eric Davanzo 58th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

e Emich

Joe Emrick 137th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Tonathan A

Jonathan A. Fritz 111th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

HARRISBURG OFFICE: 152 MAIN CAPITOL PO BOX 202170 HARRISBURG, PA 17120-2170 PHONE: (717) 787-6740 FAX: (717) 782-2929

DISTRICT OFFICE: 2901 SOUTHAMPTON ROAD PHILADELPHIA, PA 19154 PHONE: (215) 330-3711 FAX: (215) 215-330-3709



House of Representatives

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Harrisburg

COMMITTEES:

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES RULES

mark m. Gillen

Mark M. Gillen 128th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Joseph Hamm 84th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Sue Helm 104th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Rob Kauffman 89th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Keith J. Sreine

Keith J. Greiner 43rd District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

& M. Hiffley

Doyle Heffley 122nd District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Joshua Kail 15th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Joe Kerwin 125th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

HARRISBURG OFFICE: 152 MAIN CAPITOL PO BOX 202170 HARRISBURG, PA 17120-2170 PHONE: (717) 787-6740 FAX: (717) 782-2929

DISTRICT OFFICE: 2901 SOUTHAMPTON ROAD PHILADELPHIA, PA 19154 PHONE: (215) 330-3711 FAX: (215) 215-330-3709



House of Representatives

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Harrisburg

COMMITTEES:

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES RULES

milon Mackenije

Milou Mackenzie 131st District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Carl Walker Metzgar 69th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Loria. Mizzorske

Lori Mizgorski 30th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

also

Eric Nelson 57th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Daryl D. Metcalfe 12th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Rinder

Brett R. Miller 41st District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Marci Mustelle

Marci Mustello 11th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

hon

Tim O'Neal 48th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

HARRISBURG OFFICE: 152 MAIN CAPITOL PO BOX 202170 HARRISBURG, PA 17120-2170 PHONE: (717) 787-6740 FAX: (717) 782-2929

DISTRICT OFFICE: 2901 SOUTHAMPTON ROAD PHILADELPHIA, PA 19154 PHONE: (215) 330-3711 FAX: (215) 215-330-3709



House of Representatives

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Harrisburg

COMMITTEES:

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES RULES

Hason

Jason Ortitay 46th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Tracy & Kennyeuc

Tracy Pennycuick 147th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

HAR

Todd Polinchock 144th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

James Rigby 71st District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

1 At

Clinton Owlett 68th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Time Siche

Tina Pickett 110th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

. Kapp Kathy

Kathy L. Rapp 65th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Brad Road

Brad Roae 6th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

HARRISBURG OFFICE: 152 MAIN CAPITOL PO BOX 202170 HARRISBURG, PA 17120-2170 PHONE: (717) 787-6740 FAX: (717) 782-2929

DISTRICT OFFICE: 2901 SOUTHAMPTON ROAD PHILADELPHIA, PA 19154 PHONE: (215) 330-3711 FAX: (215) 215-330-3709



House of Representatives

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Harrisburg

COMMITTEES:

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES RULES

Leslie Rossi 59th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Francis X. Vayan

Francis X. Ryan 101st District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Paul Schenne

Paul Schemel 90th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Brian Smith

Brian Smith 66th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

WS Rothman

Greg Rothman 87th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

had Songth

Tommy Sankey 73rd District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

hynde Schefel alver

Lynda Schlegel Culver 108th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Curt Sonney 4th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

HARRISBURG OFFICE: 152 MAIN CAPITOL PO BOX 202170 HARRISBURG, PA 17120-2170 PHONE: (717) 787-6740 FAX: (717) 782-2929

DISTRICT OFFICE: 2901 SOUTHAMPTON ROAD PHILADELPHIA, PA 19154 PHONE: (215) 330-3711 FAX: (215) 215-330-3709



House of Representatibes

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Harrisburg

COMMITTEES:

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES RULES

any . Itak

Craig T. Staats 145th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Jesse Topper 78th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Ryan Warner 52nd District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

David Zimmerman 99th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Kenny A. Stambaugh

Perry A. Stambaugh 86th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Tim Twardzik 123rd District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Jeff Wheeland 83rd District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Ann Flood 138th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

HARRISBURG OFFICE: 152 MAIN CAPITOL PO BOX 202170 HARRISBURG, PA 17120-2170 PHONE: (717) 787-6740 FAX: (717) 782-2929

DISTRICT OFFICE: 2901 SOUTHAMPTON ROAD PHILADELPHIA, PA 19154 PHONE: (215) 330-3711 FAX: (215) 215-330-3709



House of Representatives

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Harrisburg

COMMITTEES:

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES RULES

Lats A. Hunk

Kate Klunk 169th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Tym Mackeyed

Ryan Mackenzie 134th District Pennsylvania House of Representatives